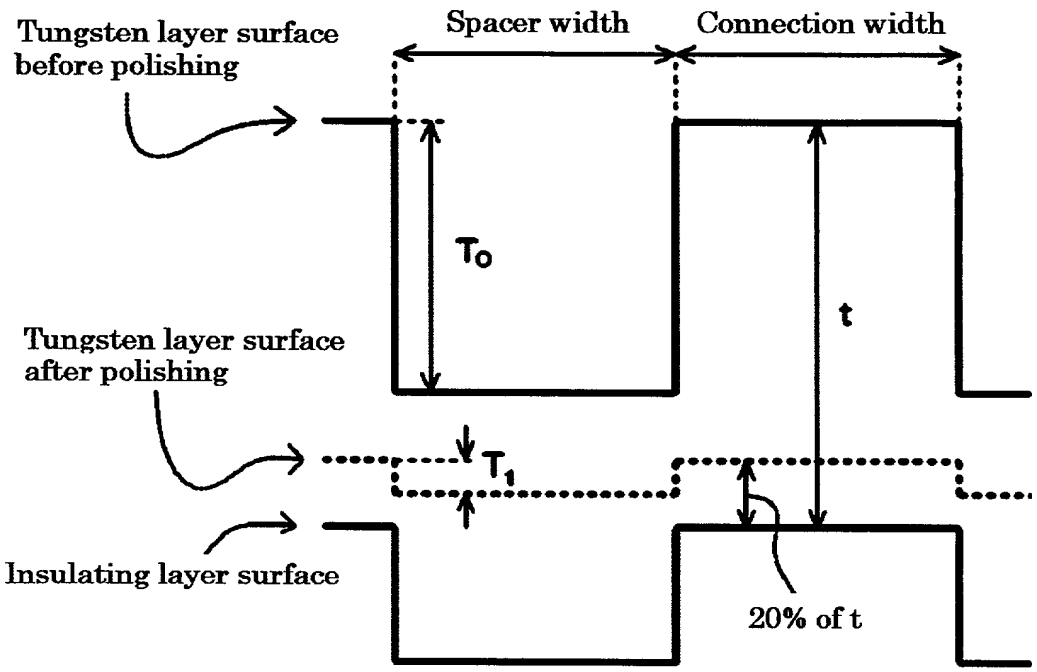
Fig.1


Tungsten layer surface
before polishing
Spacer width
Connection width
To
t
Tungsten layer surface
after polishing
T1
Insulating layer surface
20% of t